

Surface Radiocarbon Variability off the Coast of Kenya During the Last 50 Years

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1997-98 Climate Disasters

Indonesian Forest Fires

rubber and palm plantation



Photo by David Pormoy

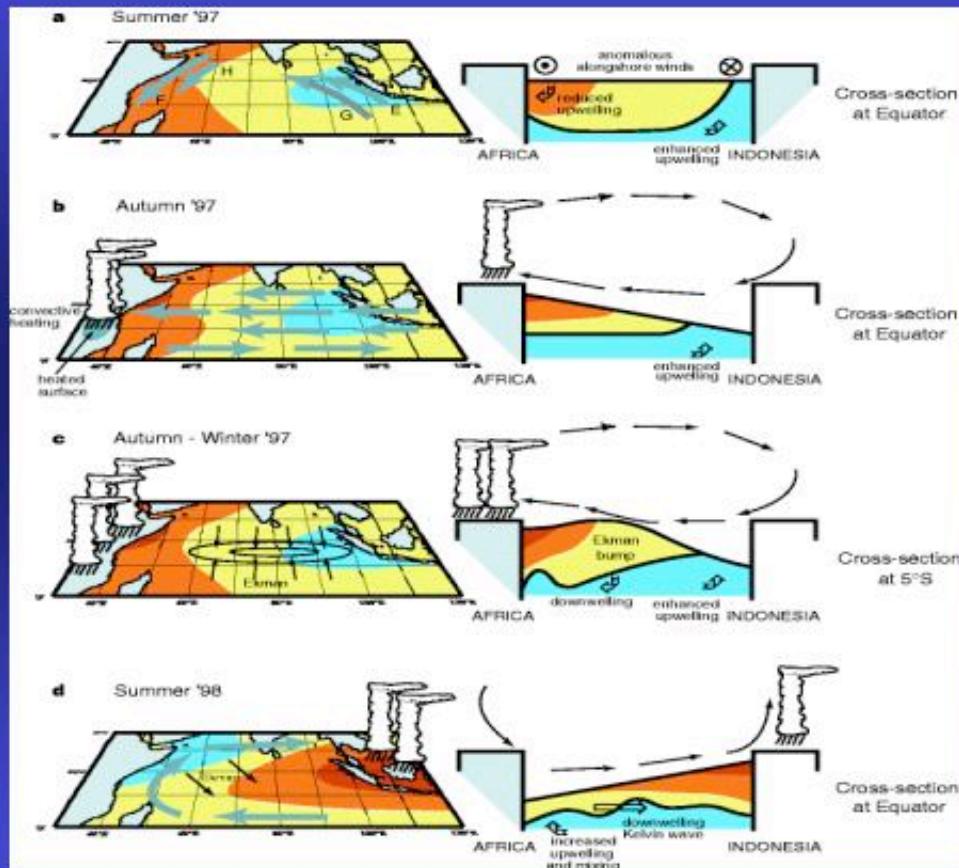
East African Floods

torrential rain



Photograph taken by the Red Cross

Indian Ocean Dipole

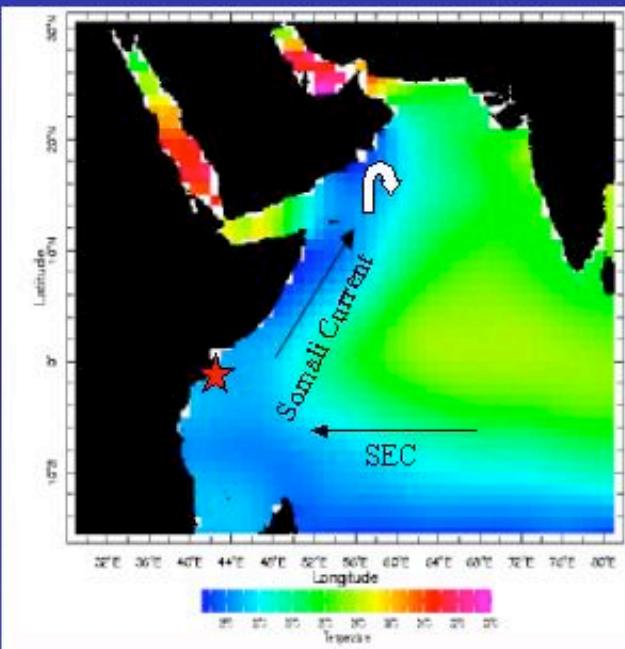


Webster et al., 1999

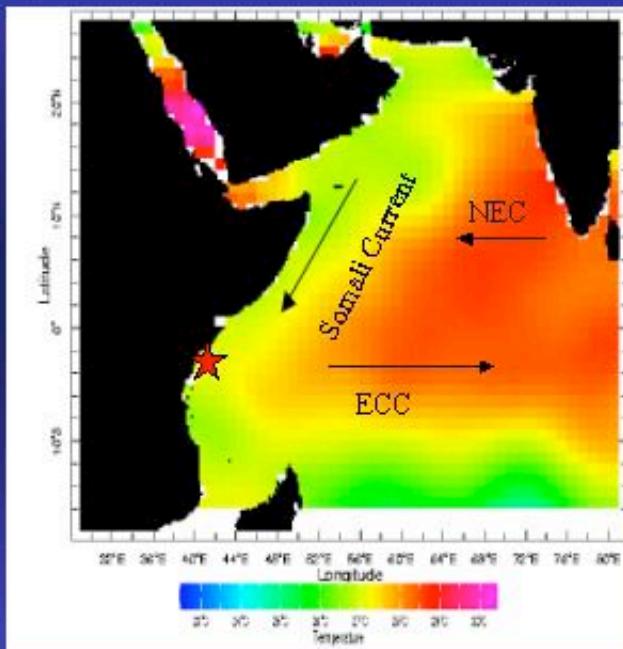
East African Coral Site

★ Watamu

($3^{\circ}23'S$, $39^{\circ}52'E$)



SW Monsoon



NE Monsoon



Photo by Mario Kozmers

Coral Radiocarbon

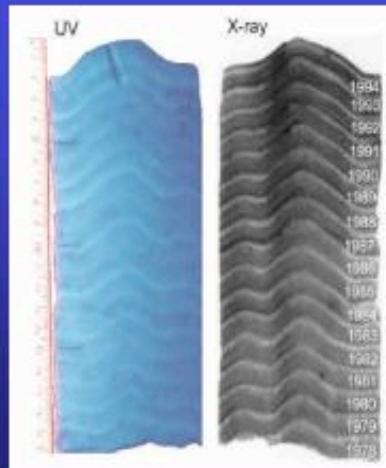
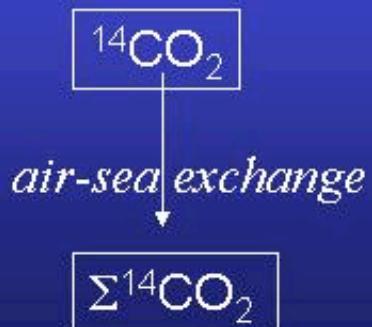
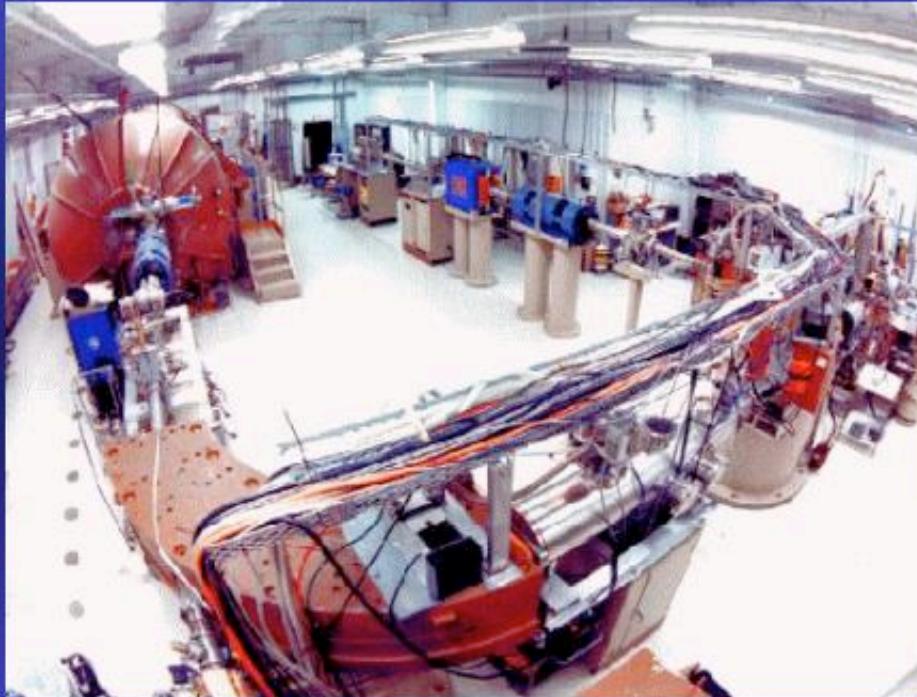


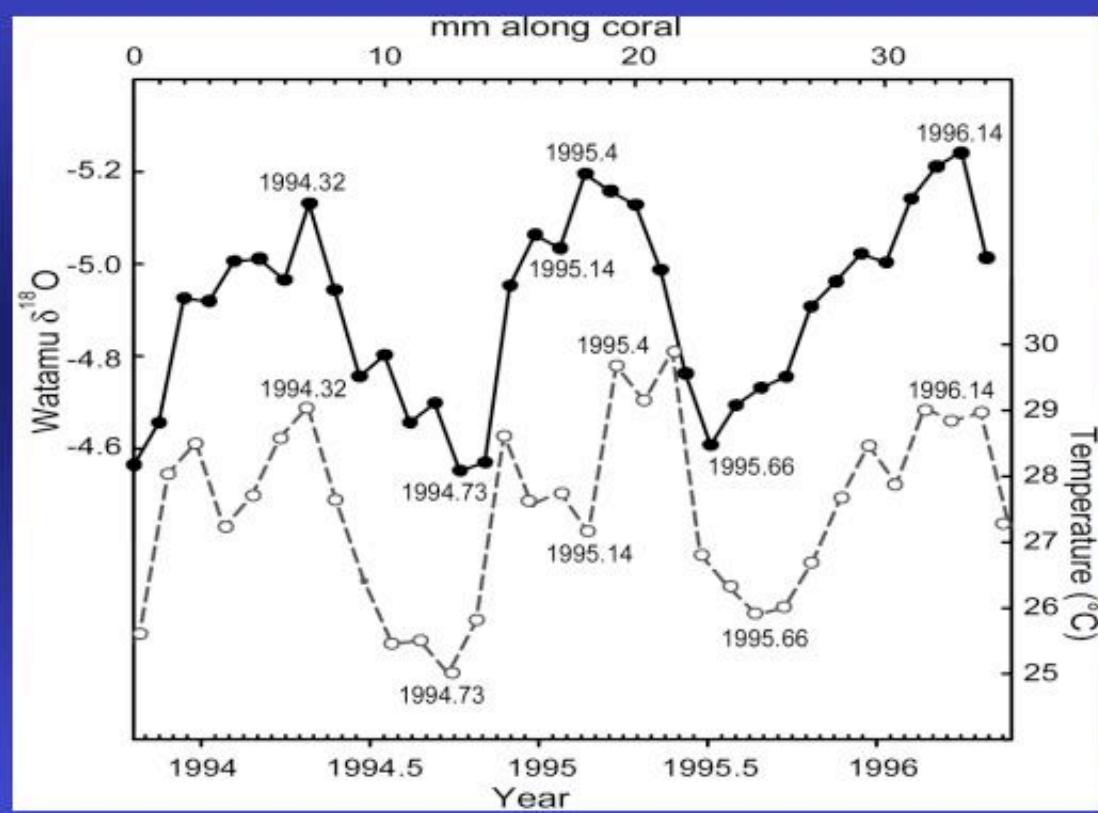
Image by Dr. Robert Dunbar

*Coral skeletal ^{14}C = Water ^{14}C

Center for Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (CAMS) at LLNL

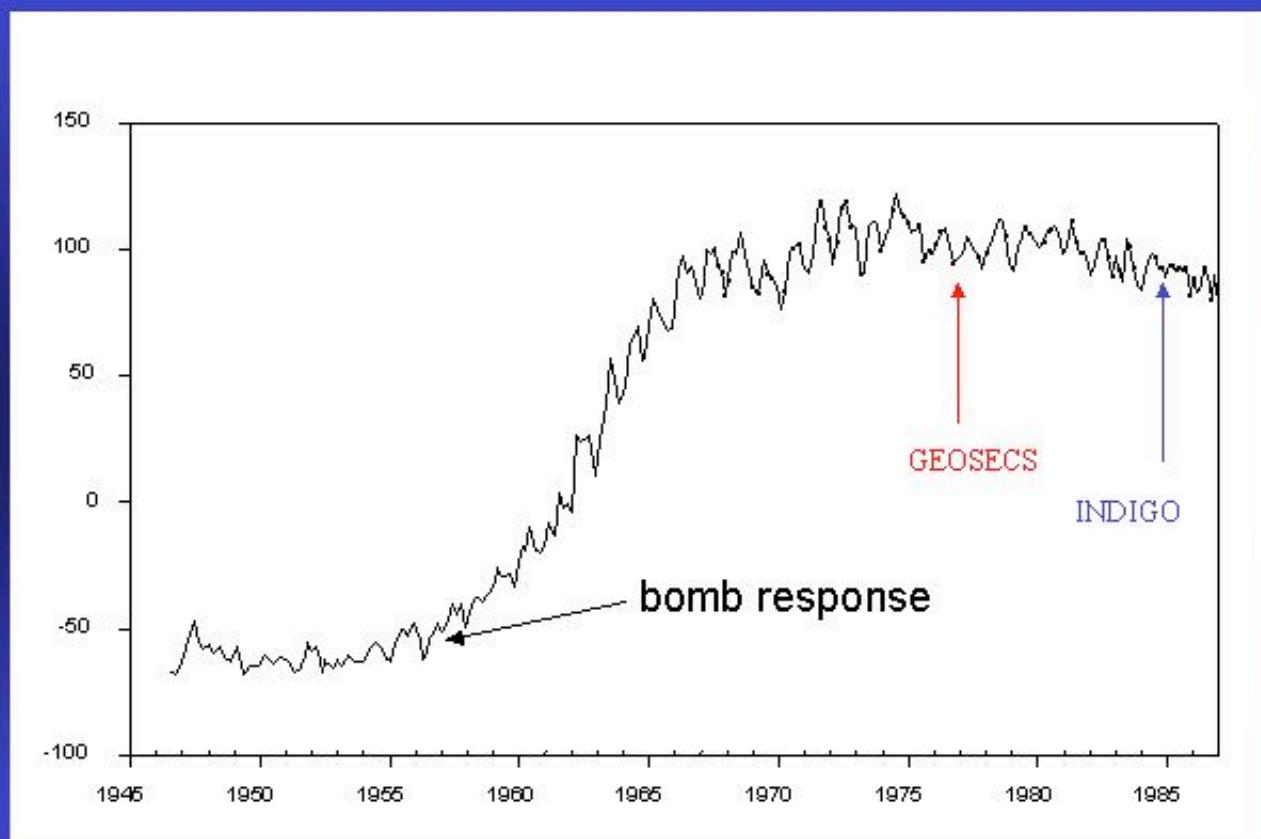


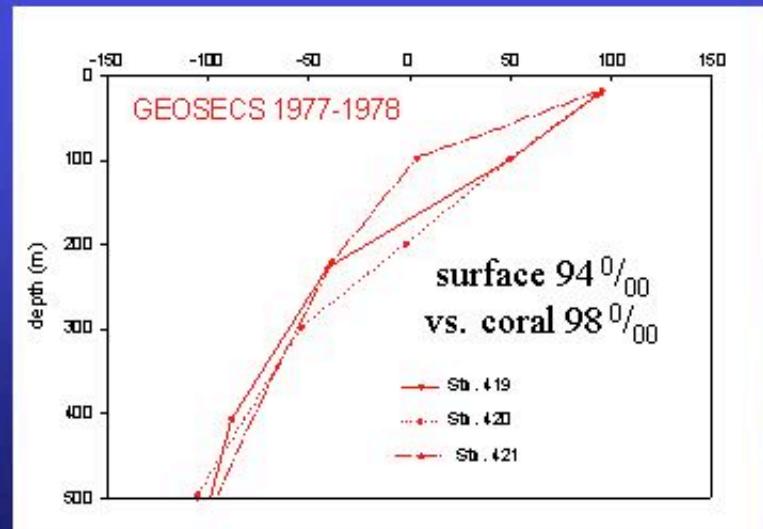
Coral Chronology



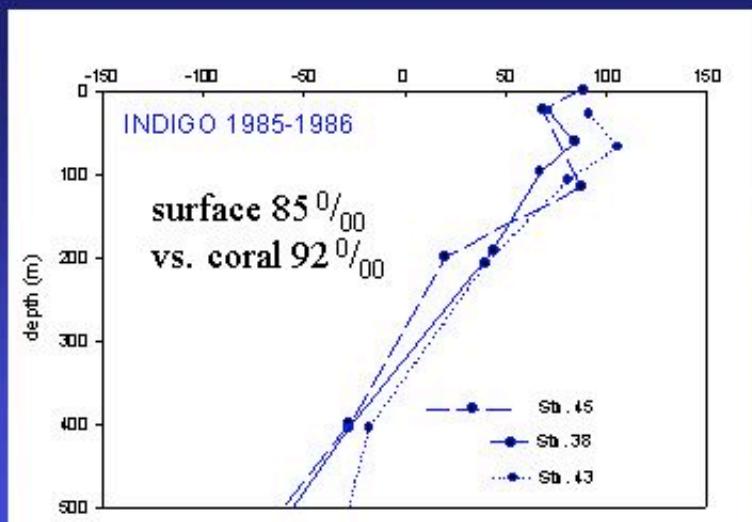
Grunet et al., in press

Watamu Coral Radiocarbon

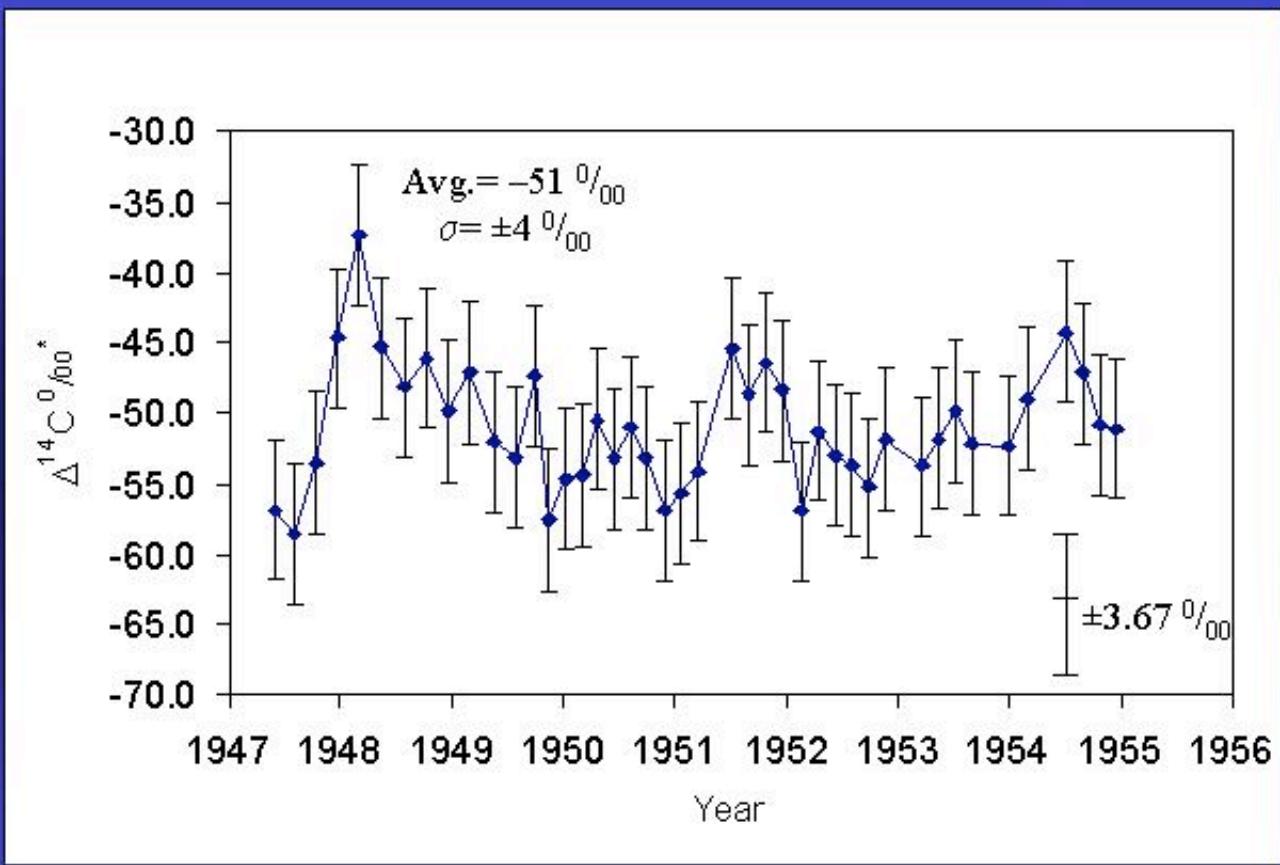




*cruise data
at 10-20 m

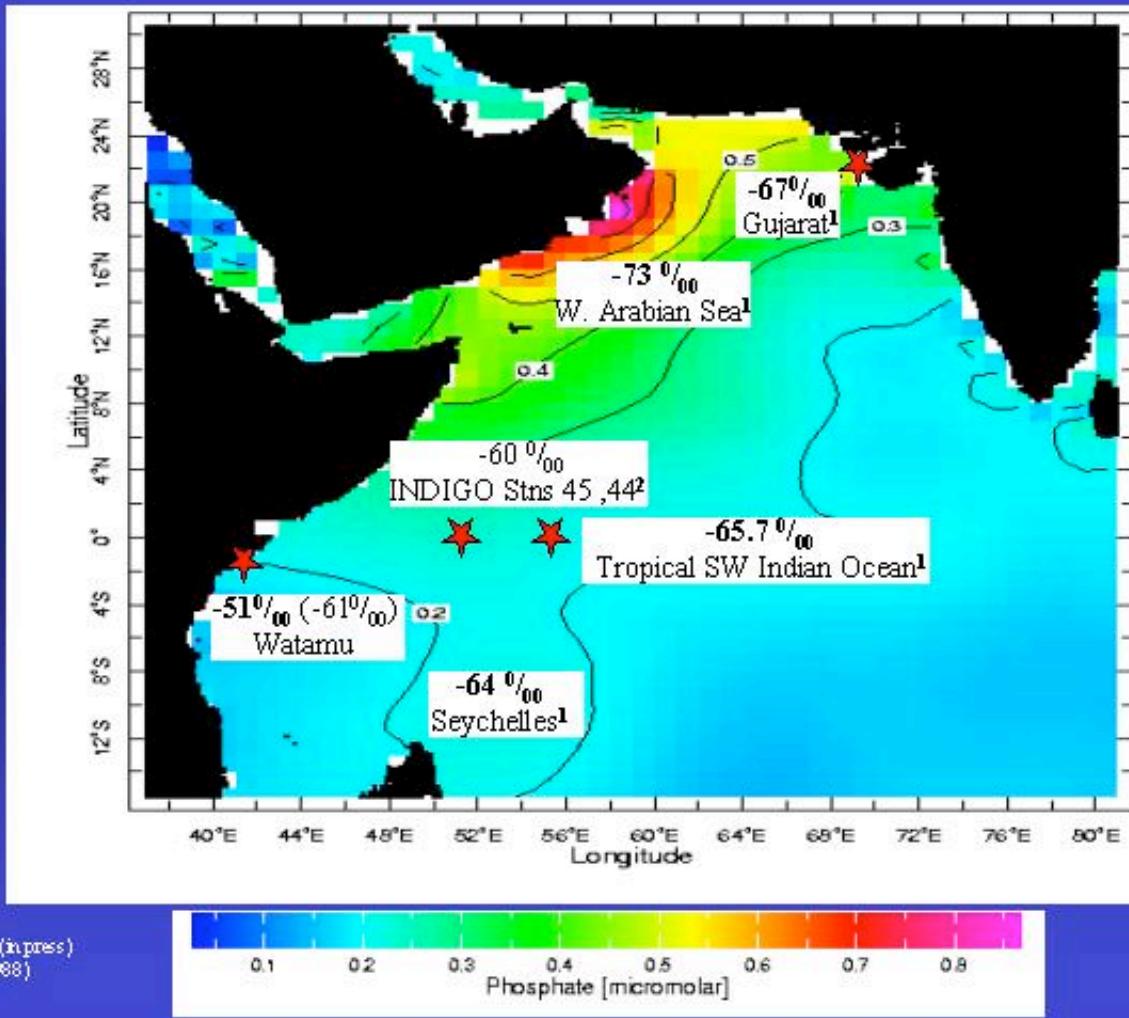


Pre-Bomb Watamu $\Delta^{14}\text{C}$ Seasonal Variability



*Suess corrected $\sim -10 \text{ ‰}$

Pre-bomb $\Delta^{14}\text{C}$ and annual surface PO_4^{4-} concentrations

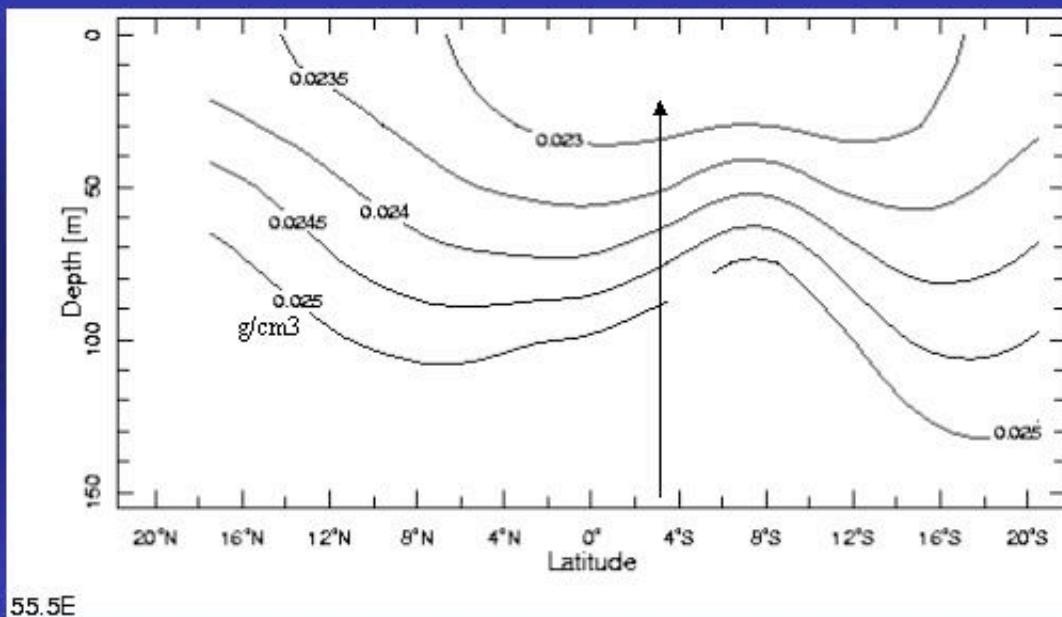


¹Souffron et al. (in press)

¹Bard et al. (1988)

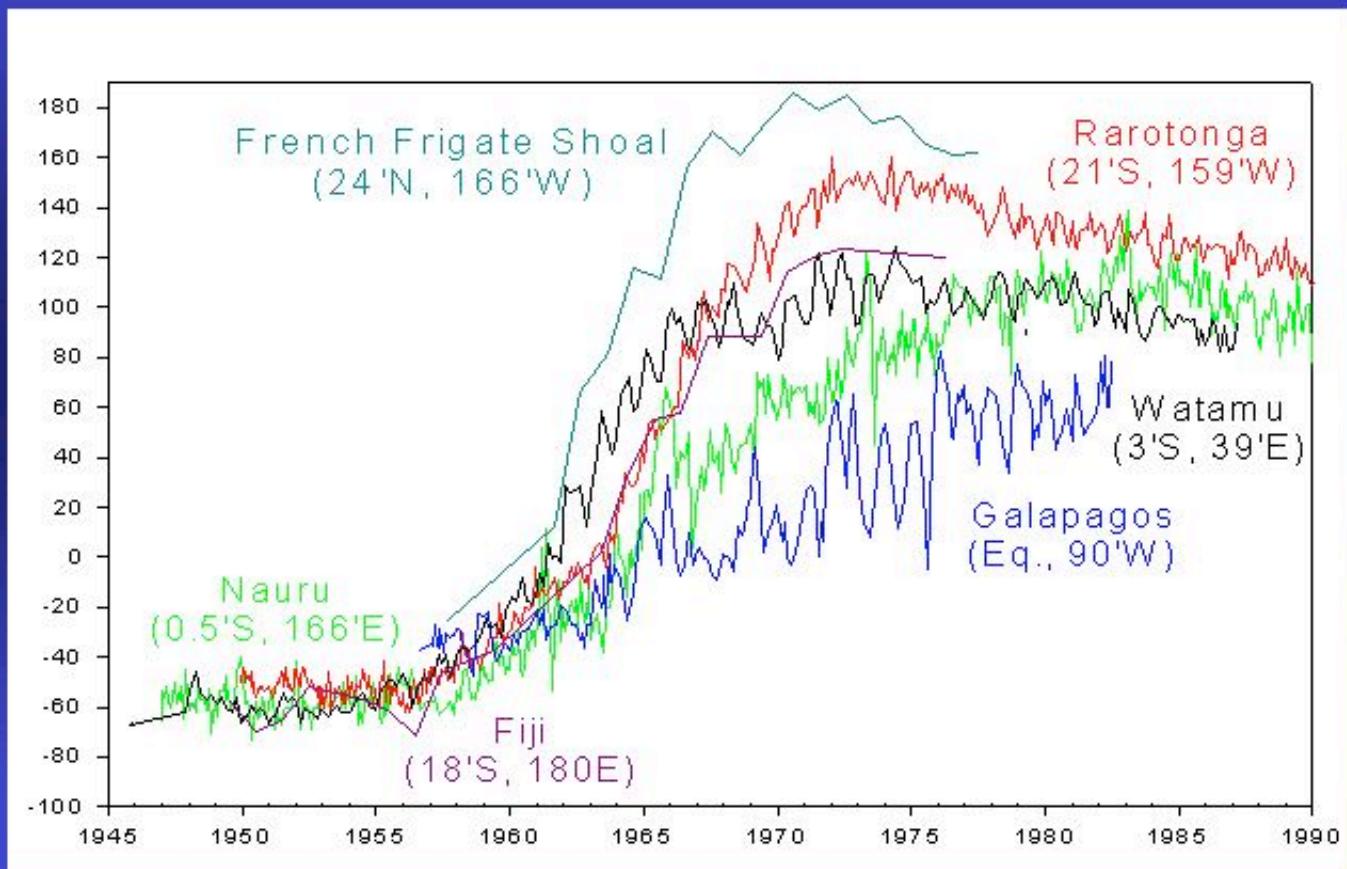
Phosphate [micromolar]

Isopycnal Meridional-Depth Profile



LEVITUS94, World Ocean Atlas 1994

Coral Radiocarbon Indian Ocean and Pacific Ocean



Comparison of Coral Radiocarbon Records

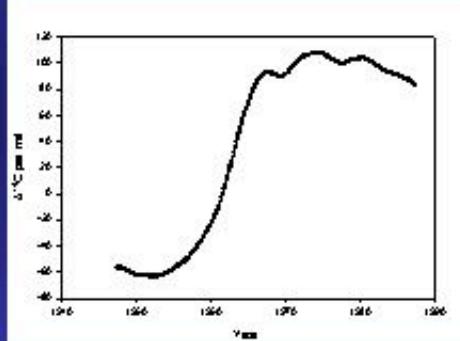
	Fr.Frigate Shoals¹ (24°N, 166°W)	Galapagos² (Eq., 90°W)	Nauru³ (0.5°S, 166E)	Fiji⁴ (18°S, 180°E)	Rarotonga⁵ (21°S, 159°W)	Watamu⁶ (3°S, 39°E)
Pre-bomb Avg ⁺	-50 ‰	-80 ‰	-58 ‰	-60 ‰	-52 ‰	-61 ‰
Maximum ⁺ /Year	189 ‰ 1971	60 ‰ 1982	137 ‰ 1983	138 ‰ 1973-4	153 ‰ 1972	121 ‰ 1974
		* 70 ‰ 1993				

¹Druffel, 1987, ²Guilderson and Schrag, 1998, ³Guilderson et al., 1998, ⁴Toggweiler et al., 1991, ⁵Guilderson et al., 2000, ⁶Grumet-Prouty et al., in prep

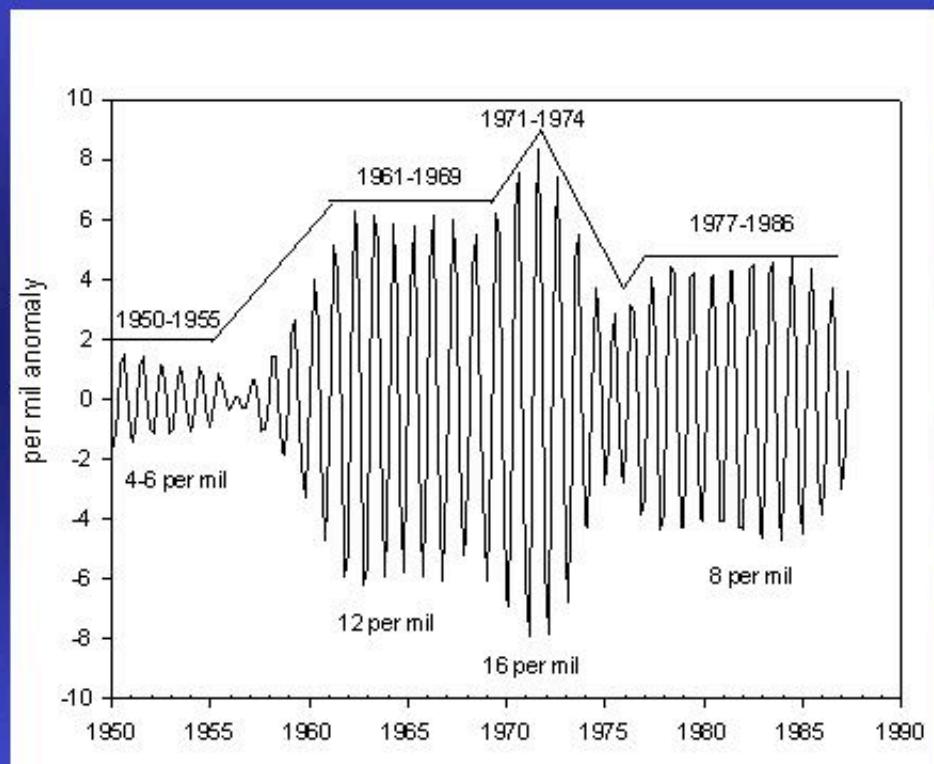
*WOCE cruise data

⁺uncorrected for fossil fuel effect

Subannual Variability



Long Term Trend



Conclusions and Interpretation

Seasonal Signal:

- A. Absence of distinct annual signal during the pre-bomb
- B. Local upwelling is negligible
- C. Horizontal advection likely mechanism

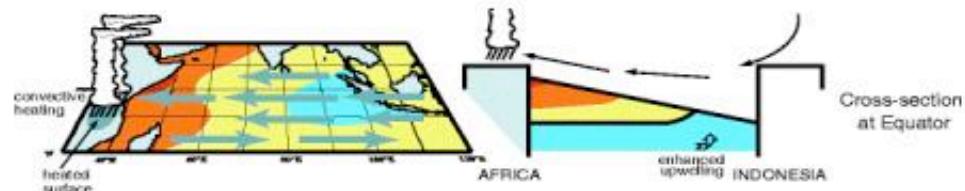
Long Term Trend:

- A. 1957-58 Watamu $\Delta^{14}\text{C}$ rise consistent with other reports documenting influx of radiocarbon into tropics
- B. 1974 $\Delta^{14}\text{C}$ peak ~10 yrs after atmospheric peak
- C. Overall trend behaves more like subtropical site

Watamu $\Delta^{14}\text{C}$ Coral Signal:

Tracer for Meridional Transport in the Western Indian Ocean

Revisit the Dipole....



Warmer SST in Western Indian Ocean



Stronger NE Monsoon



Greater Equatorward Transport



More Depleted $\Delta^{14}\text{C}$ in Watamu Coral Record

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